



**CLEGHORN MINERALS LTD.**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED**

**MARCH 31, 2019**

**DATED JUNE 18, 2019**

# Cleghorn Minerals Ltd.

Management's discussion and analysis for the year ended March 31, 2019

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## SCOPE OF THIS MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS AND NOTICE TO INVESTORS

This management's discussion and analysis of financial position and results of operations ("MD&A"), is prepared as of June 18, 2019, and complements the audited financial statements of Cleghorn Minerals Ltd. ("Cleghorn" or the "Company"), for the year ended March 31, 2019, which are compared to the year ended March 31, 2018.

All financial information has been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") and all amounts are in Canadian dollars unless otherwise indicated. Additional information is provided in the Company's audited financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2019.

The audited financial statements and the MD&A have been reviewed by the audit committee and approved by the Company's Board of Directors on June 18, 2019. These documents and more information about the Company are available on SEDAR at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com).

The technical content in this Management's Discussion & Analysis has been prepared under the supervision of Michael P. Rosatelli who is a "Qualified Person" as such term is defined in National Instrument 43-101 – *standard of Disclosures for Mineral Projects*.

## FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS

Certain statements made in this MD&A are forward-looking statements or information. The Company is hereby providing cautionary statements identifying important factors that could cause the Company's actual results to differ materially from those projected in the forward-looking statements. Any statements that express, or involve discussions as to, expectations, beliefs, plans, objectives, assumptions or future events or performance (often, but not always, through the use of words or phrases such as "may", "is expected to", "anticipates", "estimates", "intends", "plans", "projection", "could", "vision", "goals", "objective" and "outlook") are not historical facts and may be forward-looking and may involve estimates, assumptions and uncertainties which could cause actual results or outcomes to differ materially from those expressed in the forward-looking statements. In making these forward-looking statements, the Company has assumed that the current market will continue and grow and that the risks listed below will not adversely impact the business of the Company. By their nature, forward-looking statements involve numerous assumptions, inherent risks and uncertainties, both general and specific, which contribute to the possibility that the predicted outcomes may not occur or may be delayed. The risks, uncertainties and other factors, many of which are beyond the control of the Company that could influence actual results are summarized below under the heading "Risks and Uncertainties".

Further, unless otherwise noted, any forward-looking statement speaks only as of the date of this MD&A, and, except as required by applicable law, the Company does not undertake any obligation to update any forward-looking statement to reflect events or circumstances after the date on which such statement is made or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events. New factors emerge from time to time, and it is not possible for management to predict all such factors and to assess in advance the impact of each such factor on the business of the Company, or the extent to which any factor or combination of factors may cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statement.

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## **ABOUT CLEGHORN**

Cleghorn Minerals Ltd., incorporated on February 16, 2010 under the Business Corporations Act of British Columbia (the "Company") is involved in the process of exploring, evaluating and promoting its mineral property and other projects. The head office of the Company is located at 152 Chemin de la Mine École, Val d'Or, Québec, Canada J9P 7B6. The Company also has exploration offices located at 2864 Chemin Sullivan, Val-D'Or, Quebec, J9P 0B9.

The Company's shares are listed on the TSX Venture Exchange under the trading symbol CZZ.

## **MINERAL PROPERTY**

### **Meech Lake – Matachewan Prospect**

The Company owns a 100% in the Meech Lake – Matachewan Prospect situated in Argyle, Baden, McNeil and Robertson Townships, located approximately 25 km northwest of Matachewan, in Northeastern Ontario, within the Abitibi Greenstone Belt. Following the MLAS claim to cell conversion process completed by Ontario's Ministry of Northern Development and Mines (MNDM), the four (4) original legacy claims covering 656 ha were converted to 41 cells (36 single cells and 5 boundary cells) covering an area of 833.6 ha.

The three (3) original vendor property claims are subject to a 3% NSR on metals or minerals produced from the property. The Company shall be entitled to repurchase 0.5% of the NSR, by paying to the vendor \$1,000,000, and an additional 1%, by paying the vendor an additional \$3,000,000.

### **Exploration Program Work**

The Company provided an update subsequent to the quarter ending December 31, 2018 announcing the discovery of a second mineralized trend (Gold-Silver-Zinc). The new Au-Ag-Zn mineralization was intersected at the Waterhole Showing on the property located approximately 290 metres south of the Ni-Cu-PGE Kell's Showing. Drillholes ML-001 to ML-006 tested the historical surface pits and trenches at the Waterhole Showing over a strike length of 70 metres.

The objective of the initial drill program over the Waterhole Showing was to confirm the historical documented mineralization defined by a series of trenches (circa 1930's; Hugh Kell's). In addition, a historical diamond drillhole (1974-1975) that tested the area intersected gold mineralization grading 0.21oz/t Au (7.2g/t Au) over 3.2 feet (0.97 metres). Stripping conducted by Cleghorn concurrent with the drill program over the wide area of the historical trenches identified widespread quartz veining and sulphide mineralization. A broad zone of zinc mineralization was intersected in the drill with associated gold and silver.

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Highlights for the assay results from ML-18-001 to ML-18-006 are as follows:

- **ML-18-001: 2.50m @ 0.21 g/t Au, 1.37g/t Ag & 0.53% Zn**
- **ML-18-003: 0.55m @ 2.45g/t Au, 16.70g/t Ag, 0.21% Cu & 1.58% Zn**
- **ML-18-005: 3.35m @ 1.52g/t Ag & 0.99% Zn;  
Including: 2.30m @ 2.06g/t Ag & 1.41% Zn  
And: 0.85m @ 4.80g/t Ag & 2.04% Zn**

All anomalous Au-Ag-Zn assay results for ML-18-001 appear to be associated with quartz veins (+/- carbonate) with trace to high percentages of sulfides (including moderate percentage of sphalerite) and are hosted in aphanitic to porphyritic andesite.

The anomalous Au-Ag-Zn assay results for ML-18-003 are hosted within a strong black chlorite altered section of coarse-grained Syenite that appears to be weakly sheared. This section includes a high percentage of sphalerite.

Ag-Zn assay results for ML-18-005 include the following intervals:

- From 37.2 - 39.45m → quartz/carbonate veins with a high percentage of sulphides (including a moderate percentage of sphalerite) within porphyritic trachyte.
- From 39.45 - 43.75m → brecciated and sheared porphyritic trachyte with strong carbonate and chlorite alteration and quartz/carbonate/chlorite veins typically having moderate to high percentage of sulphides (including moderate to high percentage of sphalerite).
- From 43.75 - 44.4m → brecciated and sheared aphanitic Andesite with strong carbonate and chlorite alteration and quartz/carbonate/chlorite veins with moderate to high percentage of sulphides (including moderate percentage of sphalerite).
- From 44.4 - 46.0m → weakly sheared aphanitic to porphyritic andesite (coarsening downhole) with strong carbonate and chlorite alteration and quartz/carbonate/chlorite veins with moderate to high percentage of sulphides (including moderate percentage of sphalerite).

A compilation map showing the area of the 2018 drilling program may be viewed by clicking [here](#).

Hole	Easting	Northing	Elevation	Azimuth	Dip	Length
ML-18-001	513359	5327457	322	335	-45	81
ML-18-002	513359	5327457	322	330	-75	93
ML-18-003	513397	5327453	322	335	-45	81
ML-18-004	513398	5327452	322	330	-75	102
ML-18-005	513326	5327456	322	335	-45	81
ML-18-006	513326	5327455	322	335	-75	102
ML-18-007	513249	5327723	328	40	-45	198

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Table II	Waterhole and HELM Showing: Weighted average grade intervals						
Hole	From	To	Length	Au (g/t)	Ag (g/t)	Cu (%)	Zn (%)
ML-18-001	24.75	25.20	0.45	0.18			0.34
	27.15	29.65	2.50	0.21	1.37		0.53
including	27.15	27.80	0.65	0.39	3.80		0.22
including	27.80	29.25	1.45		0.60		0.65
including	29.25	29.65	0.40	0.41			0.62
And	27.15	33.00	5.85				0.29
including	31.10	33.00	2.00				0.16
ML-18-003	33.10	33.65	0.55	2.45	16.70	0.21	1.58
ML-18-005	38.40	41.75	3.35		1.52		0.99
including	39.45	41.75	2.30		2.06		1.41
And	39.45	40.30	0.85		4.80		2.04
And	41.15	41.75	0.60		0.80		1.83
	41.75	46.00	4.25				0.34
including	45.35	46.00	0.65	0.18			0.17

\*Reported drill intercepts are not true widths. At this time there is insufficient data with respect to the shape of the mineralization to calculate true orientations in space

A program of detailed mapping and sampling surface is recommended over the area of the Waterhole Showing in an effort to define and characterize the surface mineralization outlined in the 2018 surface stripping and drill program. Contingent on this work, a detailed magnetic and induced polarization survey is planned to track the Au-Ag-Zn mineralization on-strike and down-plunge components for a follow-up diamond drill program.

ML-18-007 tested a set of three (3) parallel NW to SE-trending HLEM (electromagnetic conductors) to the east of the Kell's Showing. No significant Ni-Cu-PGE and/or Au-Ag-Zn anomalous values were intersected.

For specific details with respect to the exploration and field work results completed to date on the project, as well as for a compilation map showing the area of the 2018 drilling program, please refer to Cleghorn's continuous disclosure documents available at the SEDAR website ([www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com)) by accessing Cleghorn's issuer profile.

## Future Exploration Plans:

Kell's Showing: A program of detailed mapping and sampling surface is recommended in an effort to define and characterize the surface mineralization outlined in the 2018 surface stripping and drill program. In addition, surface and bore-hole Pulse Electromagnetic (EM) surveying is also planned over the area of the Kell's Showing with the objective to track the Ni-Cu-PGE mineralization intersected in ML-18-011 down-plunge and along strike and/or to delineate potentially other satellite or stacked lenses of mineralization, for drill testing.

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**Waterhole Showing:** A program of detailed mapping and sampling surface is recommended over the area of the Waterhole Showing in an effort to define and characterize the surface mineralization outlined in the 2018 surface stripping and drill program. Contingent on this work, a detailed magnetic and induced polarization survey is recommended to track the Au-Ag-Zn mineralization on-strike and down-plunge components for a follow-up diamond drill program.

## **Analytical Results - Quality Assurance/Quality Control (QA/QC) Protocols**

All diamond drilling sample batches (each individual hole), include 5% QA/QC samples consisting of blanks and certified standards (Natural Resources Canada - CANMET). All drill hole samples were submitted to ALS Minerals, an accredited mineral analysis laboratory. Sample preparation was completed in Val-d'Or, Québec and analyses in Vancouver, British Columbia. Nickel, copper, cobalt, zinc and silver values were determined by a 61 element, Four Acid / ICP-AES analysis and gold values were determined by a 30-gram fire assay and AAS finish. Platinum, palladium and gold values were determined by 30-gram fire assay with ICP finish. When samples received over-limit values, they underwent further analysis using ALS Minerals assay procedure Ni-OG62 (for nickel), Cu-OG62 (for copper), Zn-OG62 (for zinc), and PGM-ICP27 (for gold, platinum and palladium). The reader is referred to: [www.alsglobal.com](http://www.alsglobal.com) for details of analytical procedures described above.

Cleghorn Minerals has applied a rigorous quality assurance/quality control program at the Meech Lake - Matachewan project using industry practice. All core was logged by a professional geoscientist and selected intervals were sampled. NQ drill core was sawn in half and each sample half was placed in a marked sample bag with its corresponding sample tag, then sealed. The remaining half core is retained in the original core boxes that are stored in a secure facility in Val-d'Or, Québec.

## **SELECTED FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

### **GOING CONCERN ASSUMPTION**

These financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis, which presumes the Company will continue its operations for the foreseeable future and will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities and commitments in the ordinary course of business for the foreseeable future. The use of these principles may not be appropriate. The Company is in its early stages, and as is common with similar companies, it raises financing for its exploration and evaluation activities. During the year ended March 31, 2019, the Company incurred a net loss and comprehensive loss of \$91,215 (realized a net income and comprehensive income of \$94,616 for the year ended March 31, 2018) and has an accumulated deficit of \$1,133,872 (March 31, 2018 - \$1,042,657). To date, the Company has financed its cash requirements primarily by issuing common shares or units. The Company's ability to continue as a going concern is subject to its ability to raise additional financing or reduce its expenditure levels. The Company's discretionary activities do have some scope for flexibility in terms of the amount and timing of expenditures, and to a certain extent, expenditures may be adjusted accordingly.

In assessing whether the going concern assumption is appropriate, management takes into account all available information about the future, which is at least, but not limited to, 12 months from the end of the reporting period. Management has assessed its liquidity needs and estimates that these funds will not be sufficient to meet the Company's obligations, budgeted expenditures and commitments through June 18, 2020. Based on the extent of the Company's current stage and anticipated plan, the Company will need to raise additional financing within the next 12 months, and those facts cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. While Management has been successful in securing

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financing in the past, there can be no assurance it will be able to do so in the future, that such sources of funding will be available to the Company or that they will be available on terms acceptable to the Company.

If management is unable to obtain new funding, the Company may be unable to continue its operations, and amounts realized for assets might be less than amounts reflected in these financial statements.

These financial statements do not include any adjustments to the amounts and classification of assets and liabilities that may be necessary if the Company is unable to continue as a going concern. Such adjustments could be material.

## FINANCIAL POSITION ANALYSIS

	March 31, 2019	March 31, 2018	March 31, 2017
	\$	\$	\$
Assets	1,130,622	1,135,637	1,201,639
Liabilities	22,319	50,119	210,737
Equity	1,108,303	1,085,518	990,902

### ASSETS

Total assets at March 31, 2019 were \$1,130,622 compared to \$1,135,637 at March 31, 2018, a decrease of \$5,015 mainly due to a decrease in cash of \$154,278 which partially served to fund the increase in exploration and evaluation assets of \$147,747 directly attributable to work done on the Meech Lake - Matachewan Prospect.

### LIABILITIES

Total liabilities at March 31, 2019 were \$22,319 compared to \$50,119 at March 31, 2018, a decrease of \$27,800 in accounts payable and accrued liabilities.

### EQUITY

Equity totalled \$1,108,303 at March 31, 2019 compared to \$1,085,518 at March 31, 2018, an increase of \$22,785 due to the exercise of 950,000 stock options for total proceeds of \$114,000 which was off-set by the period net loss of \$91,215.

## OPERATING RESULTS ANALYSIS

	Three-month period ended March 31, 2019	Three-month period ended March 31, 2018	Twelve-month period ended March 31, 2019	Twelve-month period ended March 31, 2018
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Revenue	-	-	-	-
Operating expenses	16,966	(21,636)	91,215	(102,671)
Other expenses (income)	-	-	-	197,287
Net income (loss) and comprehensive income (loss)	<b>(16,966)</b>	<b>(21,636)</b>	<b>(91,215)</b>	<b>94,616</b>
Basic and diluted net income (loss) per common share	<b>(0.001)</b>	<b>(0.001)</b>	<b>(0.004)</b>	<b>0.005</b>

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## THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2019 COMPARED TO THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2018

The net loss for the three-month period ended March 31, 2019 was \$16,966 or (\$0.001) per share, compared to \$21,636 or (\$0.001) per share for the same period in 2018, a decrease of \$4,670 due to the following important changes:

### *OPERATING EXPENSES*

Operating expenses totalled \$16,966 compared to \$21,636 in 2018, a decrease of \$4,670 mainly due to a decrease in legal fees (\$3,070), regulatory and transfer agent fees (\$516) and other expenses (\$2,834) which was however off-set by an increase in shareholder's information fees (\$676), office expenses (\$496) and bank charges (578).

## TWELVE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2019 COMPARED TO THE TWELVE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2018

The net loss for the twelve-month period ended March 31, 2019 was \$91,215 or (\$0.004) per share, compared to net income of \$94,616 or \$0.005 per share for the same period in 2018, a decrease of \$185,831 due to the following important changes:

### *OPERATING EXPENSES*

Operating expenses totalled \$91,215 compared to \$102,671 in 2018, a decrease of \$11,456 mainly due to a decrease in legal fees (\$6,694), investor relation fees (\$10,532) and other expenses (\$3,383) which was however off-set by an increase in regulatory and transfer agent fees (\$1,104), shareholder's information fees (\$2,043), office expenses (\$4,772) and bank charges (\$948).

### *OTHER INCOME*

Other income of \$197,287 in 2018 is due to the reversal of the liability component related to the flow-through units.

## **CASH FLOW ANALYSIS**

	<b>Three-month period ended March 31, 2019</b>	<b>Three-month period ended March 31, 2018</b>	<b>Twelve-month period ended March 31, 2019</b>	<b>Twelve-month period ended March 31, 2018</b>
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Operating activities	(19,481)	(32,391)	(101,122)	(105,153)
Investing activities	(35,429)	(313,340)	(167,156)	(369,369)
Financing activities	-	-	114,000	-

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## THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2019 COMPARED TO THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2018

### *OPERATING ACTIVITIES*

Operating activities required cash flows of \$19,481 compared to \$32,391 in 2018. This decrease in the use of cash flows is due to the non-cash working capital items which required cash flows of \$2,515 compared to \$10,755 in 2018 and to the net loss after non-cash items which went from \$21,636 in 2018 to \$16,966 in 2019.

### *INVESTING ACTIVITIES*

Investing activities required cash flows of \$35,429 compared to \$313,340 in 2018. These outflows are related to the exploration and evaluation expenditures incurred on the Meech Lake - Matachewan Prospect.

## TWELVE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2019 COMPARED TO THE TWELVE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2018

### *OPERATING ACTIVITIES*

Operating activities required cash flows of \$101,122 compared to \$105,153 in 2018. This decrease in the use of cash flows is due to the net loss after non-cash items which went from \$102,671 in 2018 to \$91,215 in 2019. However, non-cash working capital items used cash flows of \$9,907 compared to \$2,482 in 2018.

### *INVESTING ACTIVITIES*

Investing activities required cash flows of \$167,156 compared to \$369,369 in 2018. These outflows are related to the exploration and evaluation expenditures incurred on the Meech Lake - Matachewan Prospect.

### *FINANCING ACTIVITIES*

Financing activities generated cash flows of \$114,000 compared to nil in 2018. The inflows are due to the exercise of 950,000 stock options for total proceeds of \$114,000.

## **QUARTERLY RESULT TRENDS (IN THOUSANDS OF \$)**

The operating results for each of the last eight quarters are presented in the following table. Management considers that the information for each of those quarters was determined in the same way as for our audited financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2019.

	Mar 31, 2019	Dec 31, 2018	Sept 30, 2018	Jun 30, 2018	Mar 31, 2018	Dec 31, 2017	Sep 30, 2017	Jun 30, 2017
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Revenue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net income (loss) and comprehensive income (loss)	(17)	(24)	(29)	(21)	(22)	152	(17)	(18)
Basic and diluted net income (loss) per common share	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	0.008	(0.001)	(0.001)

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## LIQUIDITY, CAPITAL RESOURCES AND SOURCES OF FINANCING

As of March 31, 2019, the Company had a cash position of \$139,459 and a working capital of \$131,441.

The Company manages its capital structure and brings about adjustments related to changes in the economic environment and underlying risks of its assets. To preserve or modify its capital structure and to carry on the development of its mining properties, the Company may issue additional common shares or negotiate new loans.

Management believes that the current liquidity will not be sufficient to support the Corporation's needs for cash beyond June 18, 2020. The Corporation will require additional funding to be able to cover its current operations. Although management believes it has developed action plans to manage liquidity and operational risk, there is no assurance that these measures will be successful.

Readers are invited to refer to the Risk and Uncertainties section for more information.

## INFORMATION ON OUTSTANDING SECURITIES

The following table sets out the number of common shares, warrants and options outstanding as of the date hereof:

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<b>Common shares outstanding:</b>	21,208,618		
<b>Stock options exercisable:</b>	250,000		
Average exercise price of:	\$ 0.20		

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<b>Expiry date</b>	<b>Number of stock options exercisable</b>	<b>Exercise price</b>
		\$
November 2020	250,000	0.20

  

<b>Warrants outstanding:</b>	6,181,674		
Average exercise price of:	\$ 0.13		

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<b>Expiry date</b>	<b>Number of warrant outstanding</b>	<b>Exercise price</b>
		\$
August 2019	4,550,000	0.12
August 2019	1,631,674	0.15
	<u>6,181,674</u>	<u>0.13</u>

  

<b>Fully diluted shares</b>	<u><u>27,640,292</u></u>		
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## **Escrowed Shares**

As required by applicable securities commissions and the rules of the TSX, and under an agreement entered with a transfer agent from Computershare Investor Services Inc., a total of 9,513,928 common shares have been placed in escrow and deposited with a trustee under escrow agreements before the completion of the Qualifying Transaction. On August 18, 2016, following the completion of the Qualifying Transaction, 10% of the escrowed shares were released. The balances of restricted shares will be released at a rate of 15% in each of the anniversaries of 6, 12, 18, 24, 30 and 36 months following the initial release. As at March 31, 2019, there were 1,427,089 escrowed shares (4,281,268 as at March 31, 2018).

## **RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

Please refer to Note 14 of the audited financial statements for key management transactions. The Company has not entered into any other related party transaction.

## **OFF-BALANCE SHEET ARRANGEMENTS**

The Company has no off-balance sheet arrangements.

## **ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires management to apply accounting policies and make estimates and assumptions that affect amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. There is full disclosure of the Company's critical accounting policies and accounting estimates in Note 3 of the audited financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2019.

## **ESTIMATES, JUDGMENTS AND ASSUMPTIONS**

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Significant changes in the underlying assumptions could result in significant changes to these estimates. Consequently, management reviews these estimates on a regular basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected. Information about these significant judgments, assumptions and estimates that have the most significant effect on the recognition and measurement of assets, liabilities, income and expenses are disclosed in Note 4 of the audited financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2019.

## **RISKS RELATED TO FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS**

Readers are invited to refer to Note 13 of the audited financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2019, for a full description of these risks.

## **RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES**

An investment in the common shares of the Company involves a high degree of risk and must be considered highly speculative due to the financial and operational risks inherent to the nature of the Company's business and the present stage of exploration and development of its mineral resource properties. These risks may affect the Company's eventual profitability and level of operating cash flow. Prospective buyers of the common shares of the Company should consider the following risk factors:

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- Investment of Speculative Nature

Investing in the Company, at this early stage of its development, is of a highly speculative nature.

- Nature of Mineral Exploration and Mining

There is no known mineral resource on the Company's properties. Mineral exploration and development involves a high degree of risk, requires substantial expenditures and few properties that are explored are ultimately developed into producing mines.

- Exploration and Development Risks

Resource exploration and development is a speculative business, involving considerable financial and technical risks, including the failure to discover mineral deposits, market fluctuations and government regulations, which are beyond the control of the Company.

- Additional Financing

Future exploration and development activities will require additional equity and debt financing. Failure to obtain such additional financing could result in delay or indefinite postponement of exploration and development of the property interests of the Company.

- Stress in the Global Economy and Financial Condition

The adverse effects on the capital markets generally make the raising of capital by equity or debt financing much more difficult and the Company is dependent upon the capital markets to raise financing.

- Permits and Licenses

There can be no assurances that the Company will be able to obtain all necessary licenses and permits required to carry out exploration, development and mining operations for its proposed projects.

- Competition

The mineral exploration and mining business is competitive in all of its phases. There is no assurance that the Company will be able to compete successfully with the competition in acquiring suitable properties or prospects for mineral exploration.

- No Assurance of Title to Property

The Company's claims may be subject to prior unregistered agreements or transfers or third party and native land claims and title may be affected by undetected defects.

- Dependence on Key Individuals

The Company is dependent on a relatively small number of key personnel, the loss of any one of whom could have an adverse effect on the Company.

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- Environmental Risks for Current and Past Activities and other Regulatory Requirements

The Company may be liable for environmental contamination and natural resource damages relating to properties that it currently owns, operates or have an interest in, or at which environmental contamination occurred while or before it owned, operated or acquired an interest in the properties. No assurance can be given that potential liabilities for such contamination or damages caused by past activities at these properties do not exist.

Amendments to current laws, regulations and permits governing operations and activities of mining companies, or more stringent implementation thereof, could have a material adverse impact on the Company.

- Political Regulatory Risks

Any changes in government policy may result in changes to laws affecting the Company's ability to undertake exploration and development activities in respect of present and future properties.

- Conflicts of Interest

The directors and officers of the Company are also directors and officers of other companies, some of which are in the same business as the Company. This situation may result in conflicting legal obligations which may expose the Company to liability to others and impair its ability to achieve its business objectives.

- Insurance

The Company will remain at risk and will be potentially subject to liability for hazards associated with mineral exploration which it cannot insure against or which it has elected not to insure against because of premium costs or other reasons.

- Influence of Third-Party Stakeholders

Claims by third parties on the lands in which the Company hold interests, or the exploration equipment and road or other means of access which the Company intend to utilize in carrying out work programs or general exploration mandates, even if not meritorious, may create delays resulting in significant financial loss and loss of opportunity for the Company.

- Fluctuation in Market Value of Shares

The market price of a publicly-traded stock is affected by many variables not directly related to the corporate performance of the entity. The future effect of these and other factors on the market price of Company's shares on the Exchange cannot be predicted.